Answer to Question #83738, Math / Calculus

Question

Find the inverse of the function $f(x) = 6^{2x+7}$. Give the domain of $f^{-1}(x)$ in interval notation

Solution

Given function is $f(x) = 6^{2x+7}$

If a function f(x) is mapping x to y, then the inverse function of f(x) maps y back to x.

 $y = 6^{2x+7}$

Interchange the variables x and y

$$x = 6^{2y+7}$$

Solve $x = 6^{2y+7}$ for y

Taking log on both sides we get

$$\ln(x) = \ln(6^{2y+7})$$

$$\ln(x) = (2y+7) \ln(6)$$
divide both sides by ln(6)
$$\frac{\ln(x)}{\ln(6)} = \frac{(2y+7) \ln(6)}{\ln(6)}$$

$$\frac{\ln(x)}{\ln(6)} = 2y+7$$

$$2y = \frac{\ln(x)}{\ln(6)} - 7$$

$$2y = \frac{\ln(x) - 7 \ln(6)}{\ln(6)}$$

$$y = \frac{\ln(x) - 7 \ln(6)}{2 \ln(6)}$$

Hence, required inverse of the given function is $\frac{\ln(x)-7\ln(6)}{2\ln(6)}$

Domain of $f^{-1}(x)$:

The domain of the function is the set of input or argument values for which the function is real and defined.

The function $\frac{\ln(x)-7\ln(6)}{2\ln(6)}$ is defined for all x > 0 and is real for x > 0.

Thus, the domain of the function is $(0, \infty)$.