

Answer on Question #64410 – Math – Calculus

Question

Write a polynomial function of minimum degree with real coefficients whose zeros include those listed. Write the polynomial in standard form.

4, -8, and $2 + 5i$

Solution

If number a is a zero of the given polynomial, then the $(x - a)$ is a factor of this polynomial.

If the complex number $(2 + 5i)$ is a zero of the polynomial with real coefficients, then its conjugate $(2 - 5i)$ also must be a zero of the polynomial.

Therefore, we get

$$\begin{aligned}(x - 4)(x + 8)(x - (2 + 5i))(x - (2 - 5i)) &= \\ &= (x^2 + 4x - 32)(x^2 - (2 - 5i)x - (2 + 5i)x + (2 + 5i)(2 - 5i)) = \\ &= (x^2 + 4x - 32)(x^2 - 4x + 29) = \\ &= x^4 - 4x^3 + 29x^2 + 4x^3 - 16x^2 + 116x - 32x^2 + 128x - 928 = \\ &= x^4 - 19x^2 + 244x - 928.\end{aligned}$$

Answer: $x^4 - 19x^2 + 244x - 928$.