

Answer on Question #86349 – Management - Other

### Question

*A firm has Sh. 3,000,000 debt at 5% interest in its capital structure and the expected annual operation income is sh. 1,000,000 and equity capitalization rate is 10%. Calculate the value of the firm and overall cost of capital.*

### Solution:

Using the Net Income Method:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{The interest expense on debt} &= 5\% * \text{sh. } 3,000,000 \\ &= \text{sh. } 150,000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EBIT (Operating Income)} = \text{Sh. } 1,000,000$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Therefore, Net Income} &= \text{EBIT} - \text{Interest (assume no tax charged as tax rate is not given)} \\ &= \text{sh. } 1,000,000 - \text{sh. } 150,000 \\ &= \text{sh. } 850,000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Equity Capitalization Rate} = \text{Net Income} / \text{Market Capitalization (Value of the firm)}$$

$$10\% = \text{sh. } 850,000 / V$$

$$\text{Equity Capital} = \text{sh. } 850,000 / 0.10$$

$$\text{Equity Value of the Firm} = \text{shs. } 8,500,000$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Value of the Firm} &= \text{Debt Capital} + \text{Equity Capital} \\ &= \text{sh. } 3,000,000 + \text{sh. } 8,500,000 \\ &= \underline{\underline{\text{Sh. } 11,500,000}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Overall cost of capital} &= \text{Operating Profit} / \text{Total Value of the Firm} \\ &= (\text{sh. } 1,000,000 / \text{sh. } 11,500,000) * 100 \\ &= \underline{\underline{8.7\%}} \end{aligned}$$

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