#83858 Chemistry, Other

15 cm³ of hydrogen are sparked with 10 cm³ of oxygen at atmospheric pressure. What is the total volume of the residual gas at room temperature.

Answer:

$$2H_2+O_2\rightarrow 2H_2O$$

 $n = V/22.4$ $n = m/M$

$$n (H_2) = 15/22.4 = 0.7 \text{ mmol}$$

 $n (O_2) = 10/22.4 = 0.5 \text{ mmol}$

According to equation above, $n(H_2) = 2 \times n(O_2)$ or $n(O_2) = n(H_2) / 2$. Therefore, Hydrogen will react fully. The remaining amount of O_2 will be:

$$n(O_2) = 0.5 - (0.7/2) = 0.15 \text{ mmol}$$

$$V(O_2) = 0.15 \times 22.4 = 3.36 \text{ cm}^3$$

Answer provided by www.AssignmentExpert.com