## Answer on Question \#82660 - Chemistry - General Chemistry

Most hydrogen peroxide bottles advertise that they contain $3 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$. What did you find in your experiment?
a) This cannot be determined via the methods here
b) New $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ solution does indeed contain $3 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
c) New $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ solution contains more than $3 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
d) New $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ solutions contains less than $3 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$

## Solution:

Concentration of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ by mass $=3.0 \mathrm{~g}$ of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ in $100 \mathrm{~g}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ of solution $\mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}\right)=3.0 \mathrm{~g} / 34.01 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}=0.088 \mathrm{~mol}$
$2 \mathrm{KMnO}_{4}+5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}+3 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4} \rightarrow \mathrm{~K}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}+2 \mathrm{MnSO}_{4}+8 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+5 \mathrm{O}_{2}$
$\mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{KMnO}_{4}\right)=2 \mathrm{~mol} ; \mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}\right)=5 \mathrm{~mol}$
$\mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{KMnO}_{4}\right)=\mathrm{C}\left(\mathrm{KMnO}_{4}\right) \times \mathrm{V}\left(\mathrm{KMnO}_{4}\right)$

