Answer on Question #81809 – Chemistry – General Chemistry

The reaction of 3.0 g of carbon with excess oxygen yield 6.5 g of carbon (IV) oxide. What is the percentage yield of this reaction

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 \\ &\text{n(C)} = \text{m(C)} \, / \, \text{M(C)} = 3.0 \, \text{g} \, / \, 12 \, \text{g/mol} = 0.25 \, \text{mol} \\ &\text{n(C)} = \text{n(CO}_2) = 0.25 \, \text{mol} \\ &\text{m(CO}_2)_{\text{theoretical}} = \text{n(CO}_2) \times \text{M(CO}_2) = 0.25 \, \text{mol} \times 44 \, \text{g/mol} = 11.0 \, \text{g} \\ &\eta = \frac{m(CO_2)_{\textit{practical}}}{m(CO_2)_{\textit{theoretical}}} \times 100\% = \frac{6.5 \, \text{g}}{11.0 \, \text{g}} \times 100\% = 59 \, \% \end{aligned}$$

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