

Question #81372, Chemistry / General Chemistry

Question:

Dear expert, please provide an answer to the question below within 12 hours.

(a) How many grams of solute are present in 30.0 mL of 1.33 M CoSO_4 ?

(b) If 4.50 g of $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ is dissolved in enough water to form 250. mL of solution, what is the molarity of the solution?

(c) How many milliliters of 0.460 M NiCl_2 contain 1.00 g of solute?

Solution:

a. $C_m = 1.33 \text{ mol/l}$

$V = 30 \text{ ml} = 0.03 \text{ l}$

$m(\text{CoSO}_4) = ?$

$n = C_m \cdot V = 1.33 \cdot 0.03 = 0.04 \text{ moles}$

$m = n \cdot M, M(\text{CoSO}_4) = 155 \text{ g/mole}$

$m = 0.04 \cdot 155 = 6.2 \text{ g}$

b. $m((\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4) = 4.5 \text{ g}$

$V(\text{solution}) = 250 \text{ ml} = 0.25 \text{ l}$

$C_m = ?$

$n = m/M = 4.5/132 = 0.034 \text{ moles}$

$C_m = n/V = 0.034/0.25 = 0.136 \text{ mol/l}$

c. $m(\text{NiCl}_2) = 1 \text{ g}$

$C_m = 0.46 \text{ M}$

$V(\text{solution}) = ?$

$n = m/M = 1/129.7 = 0.0077 \text{ mol}$

$V = n/C_m = 0.0077/0.46 = 0.017 \text{ l} = 17 \text{ ml}$

Answer: a. 6.2 g; b. 0.136 mol/l; c. 17 ml

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