

Answer on Question #80697 - Chemistry - Physical Chemistry

Question:

Calculate the change in entropy when 350 g of water at 5 degrees C is mixed with 500 g water at 80 degrees C , assuming that specific heat of water is 1 cal/degree.gram ?

Solution:

$$S = Q/T$$

$$Q = m \cdot c \cdot T$$

$$Q_1 = 350 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 = 1750 \text{ cal};$$

$$Q_2 = 500 \cdot 1 \cdot 80 = 40000 \text{ cal};$$

$$S_1 = 1750/278 = 6.29 \text{ cal/K};$$

$$S_2 = 40000/353 = 113.31 \text{ cal/K};$$

$$\Delta S = S_2 - S_1 = 107 \text{ cal/K}.$$

Answer: 107 cal/K.