

1. What is concentration of final solution made from 1 micro molar per litre stock solution which is taken 0.5 ml and volume of final solution is 2.5 ml

Solution

Concentration of stock solution equals to 1 micromole per litre, so 0.5 ml of solution contains $n_1 = C_1 \cdot V_1 = 1 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ mol/L} \cdot 0.5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ L} = 5 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol}$. This amount of stock solution diluted to a final volume $V_2 = 2.5 \text{ ml}$, so final concentration $C_2 = n_1 / V_2 = 5 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol} / 2.5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ L} = 2 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ M}$ or 0.2 micromol/L.

Answer

Final concentration $C_2 = 2 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ M}$ or $0.2 \mu\text{M}$.