## Question \#78805, Chemistry / General Chemistry

The volumes delivered by a 20.00 mL pipette were: $19.611,19.711,19.755,19.924$ and 20.042 mL . Calculate the uncertainty ( $1 / 2$ range) of the data. Please report an answer accurate to three decimal places. Report your answer in mL , do not use Scientific notation and do not include the units when entering your answer.

## Solution

The volumes measured are: $19.611 \mathrm{~mL}, 19.711 \mathrm{~mL}, 19.755 \mathrm{~mL}, 19.924 \mathrm{~mL}, 20.042 \mathrm{~mL}$
The range of these measurement is: 20.042-19.611 $=0.431 \mathrm{~mL}$
The absolute uncertainty is half of this: $\frac{0.431 \mathrm{~mL}}{2}=0.2155 \mathrm{~mL}=0.216 \mathrm{~mL}$ (rounding to 3dp) The average of these measurements is $\frac{19.611+19.711+19.755+19.924+20.042}{5}=19.8086 \mathrm{~mL}=$ 19.809 mL (rounding to 3dp, the same as an uncertainty)

Complete value with absolute uncertainty is: Volume $=19.809 \pm 0.216 \mathrm{~mL}$
The answer is: 0.216
Answer: 0.216

