Answer to the Question 63763

A. clorox bleach is mainly made of 5.25% NaClO which amounts to a concentration of approximately 0.704 M.

 $Kb = 3.4 * 10^{-7}$ what is the pH of this solution?

A. NaClO + H₂O
$$\rightarrow$$
 NaOH + HClO

ClO⁻ + H₂O \rightarrow OH⁻ + HClO

 $K_b = \frac{[HClO] \cdot [OH^-]}{[NaClO]} = \frac{[OH^-]^2}{[NaClO]}$
 $[OH^-] = \sqrt{K_b \cdot [NaClO]}$
 $[OH^-] = \sqrt{3.4 * 10^{-7} \cdot 0.704} = 4.89 \cdot 10^{-4}$
 $pH = 14 + \lg[OH^-]$
 $pH = 14 - 3.31 = 10.69$

B. what would be the concentration of a solution of NaOH that would have the same pH as the NaClO solution in part a?

$$NaOH \rightarrow Na^{+} + OH^{-}$$

 $[NaOH] = [OH^{-}] = 4.89*10^{-4}$

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