

Answer on Question #62905 - Chemistry - General Chemistry

Question

250.mL of a 0.073 M HCl solution. What mass of NaHCO₃ HCl(aq) + NaHCO₃(aq) → NaCl(aq) + H₂O(l) + CO₂(g)

Solution:

Chemical equation: HCl(aq) + NaHCO₃(aq) → NaCl(aq) + H₂O(l) + CO₂(g)

$$\vartheta(\text{HCl}) = V(\text{HCl}) \cdot c(\text{HCl}) = 0.25 \cdot 0.073 = 0.01825 \text{ (mol)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m(\text{NaHCO}_3) &= M(\text{NaHCO}_3) \cdot \vartheta(\text{NaHCO}_3) = M(\text{NaHCO}_3) \cdot \vartheta(\text{HCl}) = 84 \cdot 0.01825 \\ &= 1.533 \text{ (g)} \end{aligned}$$

Answer: The mass of NaHCO₃ is 1.533 g

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