Answer on Question #61801 - Chemistry - General Chemistry

Question

Which would be the cathode and which would be the anode between Ag⁺ and Fe³⁺?

Answer:

If the electrochemical cell works, $E^{\circ}_{cell} = E^{0}_{cat} - E^{0}_{an}$ should be positive ($E^{\circ}_{cell} > 0$).

That's why Ag would be the cathode and Fe would be the anode, because standard reduction potentials of this metals are:

$$Ag^{+} + e^{-} = Ag^{0}$$
 $E^{0} = 0.80$

$$Fe^{3+} + 3e^{-} = Fe^{0}$$
 $E^{0} = -0.036$

And
$$E^{0}_{cell} = E^{0}_{cat} - E^{0}_{an} = 0.80 - (-0.036) = 0.836 > 0$$